

Online Refresher Course – Tribal Studies

November 23 - December 05, 2020

HRDC, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur C.G.

Report of Multidisciplinary Online Refresher Course on Tribal Studies: Emerging Perspective

An online Multidisciplinary Refresher Course on Tribal Studies: Emerging Perspectives was organized from 23rd November to 5th December 2020 by Human Resource Centre Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur. Prof. A. K. Gupta Director of HRDC, presented the welcome address which was followed by the theme of the course by Prof. Moyna Chakravarty and vote of thanks by Dr. Arvind Agrawal, co-coordinator of the course in the inaugural session.

After the inaugural session all the 40 participants introduced themselves under the induction programme. First lecture was delivered by Padmashree Dr. A. T. Dabke on the health aspects of tribal children of Chhattisgarh. He concluded that the health situation of the tribes of Chhattisgarh is vulnerable and explored the areas of research in this field. He expressed that more than 50% of Kamar tribal children are malnourished. He compared his studied population with NFHS data. He opined that there is a strong association of development of brain with nutrients, stress and care giving. Next lecture was of Eminent Professor Vijoy Sahay of Ranchi University who focussed on inconsistencies in tribal development. He started his lecture with excellent and basic conceptual description of the term “Tribe” He pointed out the differences between caste and tribe. He strongly emphasized that tribal development is not possible without cultural changes. He also threw light on Man- nature - spirit complex of Prof. Vidyarthi and about the notified and denotified tribe and differentiated between band, tribe, chieftdom and state. His lecture was followed by Prof. Mitashree Mitra Retd. Prof. of S.O.S. in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University who discussed on the tribal situation of Chhattisgarh. She discussed about their forest dependency and their psycho-emotional attachments. She explained unity in linguistic, ethnic, genetic, economic, morphological and cultural diversity. She presented various definitions of tribe from 1901 - 1977 put forward by various Anthropologists, Sociologists and other Academicians.

Prof. S. B. Roy chairman of Indian Institute of Bio-Social Research and Development delivered his lecture on Participatory Development: case study from Baiga and Lodha PVTG's. He explained how social change can be brought about if we are able to change world view on perception of tribal people. He shared his field experiences on digital ethnography through "Panchatatva" According to him the major emerging aspects of tribal development are forest right act (FRA). 2006; GOAL (Going online as Leaders), Self Reliant programme and the most important is participatory development. He explained FRA in detail mentioning that the three rights are viz. individual forest right, community forest resource right and forest right for minor forest products as timber and non-timber. Dr, Sucheta Sen choudhuri of central university Jharkhand presented her views on constructivists approach for tribal studies and about ethnographic fictions. Her lecture was followed by Prof. Arup Banerjee from Dept. of Anthropology Kolkata on reaching the unreached: A brief discourse on recognizing and combating the health problems. He explained the causal factors of malnutrition, tuberculosis, leprosy and hypertension. He also discussed the Anthropometric techniques for identifying high risk individuals. He clarified the role of some epigenetic factors for poor health conditions of tribal people.

Dr. Neelkanth Panigrahi of Guru Ghasidas University, Bilaspur delivered his lecture on role of fifth and sixth schedules in tribal development in India. His presentation was on role of fifth and sixth schedules in tribal development in India. He discussed about the classification of tribes on the basis of language, racial, economic and socio-cultural. Prof. Tanka Subba former Vice Chancellor of Sikkim University pointed out the shortcomings of tribal studies. He specified that for defining tribe: theory, methods and languages were considered as shortcomings of tribal studies. He referred about the studies conducted during the colonial and post-colonial period. His lecture was followed by Prof. Vijoy Sahay who criticized the over romanticism and indigenous knowledge of tribal people. He shared his own experiences on field work amongst the Car Nicobarese of Chowra Island. He emphasized on scientific analysis of ethno medicines. Techniques of field work and ethnography was shared by Dr. Jitendra Premi of S.O.S. in Anthropology. He also shared his views on fifth schedule and existence of tribal's. Dr. Ramdas Gambhir of Savitree Phule University, Pune presented his views on PESA, tribes and development. He expressed his views for the effective implementation of PESA concept of Anthropology like Emic perspective, empathy. ethnocentrism at individual level should be taken into consideration. The best model of tribal development put forth by him was model of modernization paradigm and participatory development. Prof. Premananda Panda of Sambalpur University discussed about the forest dependency and mentioned about different kinds of natural resources and their utilization by different tribes.

Prof. D. K. Behra, Vice Claancellor of Sambalpur University delivered his lecture on formal education of tribal children in context of change. Educating tribal children is an important parameter for the inclusive growth of their economy. Medium of instruction, contents of education, absence of local/tribal teachers in the school, cost of schooling, lack of supervision of the schools located in tribal dominated areas, location of the village. attitude of parents and teachers etc. are the causal factors for loss of interest of tribal children in formal education. Prof. Basheer Hasan of S.O.S. in Psychology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University focussed on the importance of case study method in Social and behavioral Sciences.

Prof. Premananda Bharati Retd. Professor and head of Biological Anthropology unit, Indian Statistical Institute Kolkata presented the statistics on prevalence and cause of malnutrition, anemia and non-communicable diseases among the tribal women of India. Prof. Subho Roy former head, Dept. of Anthropology University of Calcutta delivered his lecture on Bio-Cultural Approach: Origin and Development with special reference to health.

The second lecture of Dr. Gambhir was on Positivism and Phenomenology. He opined that in order to arrive at certain truths the theory of positivism and phenomenology has to be applied which can be done by observation and applying scientific methods.

Prof. Farhad Mollick of Mahatma Gandhi International Hindi Vishwavidyalaya Wardha enlightened us with demographic features of the tribes of Chhattisgarh and on the constitutional rights of tribes especially on the forest act related to their issues and concerns. He also focused on displacement of tribals due to sanctuaries and wild life to be a matter of great concern. Prof. Abhik Ghosh of Punjab University Chandigarh distinguished the characteristics of tribes, scheduled tribes and particularly vulnerable tribal groups.

Prof. Ashok Pradhan of S.O.S in Anthropology discussed his views on progress and challenges of tribal development and also expressed his views regarding tribal traditions and Science. He started his lecture with preamble of Indian constitution which seeks provision of overall development to all human groups. Lokur committee was cited as an example for identifying scheduled tribes. He considered tribal development is centered around economic and social transformation which is based on complex cultural environmental factor and their own concept. He dealt with some challenges of tribal development. Dr. Nister Kujur Associate professor or S.O.S in Sociology shared his views on the problems of tribal displacement and rehabilitation due to the development programmes.

The last two lectures were delivered by Prof. Sarit Chaudhuri of Rajiv Gandhi University, Arunachal Pradesh who expressed his views about how museums can contribute to promote tribal heritage and also expressed his views on the situation of tribes of Arunachal Pradesh.

Besides the 33 deliberation by 20 resource persons we also had a number of evaluators for the assessment of their micro – level teaching, Seminar and presentation of their project proposal.

Refresher Course – Tribal Studies
(23.11.2020 to 05.12.2020)
Participants List

Sr. No.	Name of Participant	College	Mobil No.	email
1	Madhulika Kujur	Govt. Science College, Ambikapur, Surguja, CG	8839424913	madhulikakujur53@gmail.com
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14	Dr. Avitoli G. Zhimo	Department of Anthropology	9810907443	avitoli2017@gmail.com
15	Dr. Bhoomi Raj Patel	Govt. Maharshi Valmiki College, Bhanupratapur, CG	9827164698	bhoomirajpatel@gmail.com
16	Dr. Rishiraj Pandey	Govt. GNA PG College, Bhatapara, C.G.	8878172827	dr.rishirajpandey1974@gmail.com

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21	Dr. Dattatray Balaso Thorbole	Padmabhushan Dr. Vasantodada Patil Mahavidyalaya, Tasgaon Dist- Sangli, MH	8698586898, 9307933600	dbthorbole@gmail.com
22	Vijaylaxmi Dewangan	Pt. Devi Prasad Chaubey Govt. College, Saja, Dist. Bemetara, CG	9179597687	vijaylaxmi.vld@gmail.com
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28	Dr. Rahul Patel	University of Allahabad (Central University), Allahabad, UP	09451391225, 09454596902	rahul.anthropologist@gmail.com
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30	Mr. Rajendra Hanmant Bhandare	Babasaheb Chitale Mahavidyalaya, Bhilwadi, Dist Sangli, MH	9960319323 / 8830515353	rajendrabhandare25@gmail.com
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32	Dr. Piush Kumar Pandey	Govt College, Batauli, Dist. Sarguja, CG	7067971996	piushpandey1718@gmail.com
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34	Mrs. Dipti Rani Minj	Thakur Shobha Singh Govt. College, Pathalgaon, CG	9754864432, 6260714185	minjdipti7@gmail.com
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39	Dr. Sampada Bais	Govt. J. Y. Chhattisgarh College, Raipur (C.G)	9406122202	baissampada29@gmail.com

UGC - HRDC, PRSU, Raipur

Tentative Time Table: Refresher Course in Tribal Studies (23.11.20 – 05.12.20)

	Session -I (10:30 to 12:00)		Session -II (12:15 to 13:45)		Session -III (14:15 to 15:45)		Session -IV (16:00 to 17:30)
First Week							
Day 01 (23.11.20)	Registration, Inauguration & Induction	T E A B R E A K	Lecture 1 Prof. V.K Srivastava, Director, Anthropological Survey of India, Kolkata, WB	L U N C H B R E A K	Lecture 2 Prof. Vijoy S. Sahay, Emeritus Fellow (UGC), Department of Anthopology, Ranchi University, Ranchi 9801002096 viyoysahay@gmail.com Title: Who are Tribes? Inconsistencies involved in Tribal Development	T E A B R E A K	Lecture 3 Prof. Mitashree Mitra, Retd Professor and Former Head, School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG 9425207354 mitashree.mitra@gmail.com Title: Definitional Problem of Tribe and Tribal situation in Chhattisgarh
Day 02 (24.11.20)	Lecture 4 Prof. D.K. Behera Vice Chancellor, Sambalpur University, Sambalpur 9437058426; behera.dk@gmail.com Title: Cultural Constraints to Tribal Development	E A K	Lecture 5 Prof. Subha Ray, Former Head, Dept of Anthropology, University of Calcutta, Kolkata 9007118922 srayanth@gmail.com Title: Biocultural Approach: Origin and Development with special reference to Health	B R E A K	Lecture 6 Prof. Premanand Panda, Retd. Professor, Department of Anthropology, Sambalpur University, Sambalpur, Odisha 8637248590 anthprem@gmail.com Title: Protect Tribal Interests and their Autonomy Myths & Realities	E A K	Lecture 7 Prof. Sabita Acharya, Former Head, Department of Anthropology, Utkal University, Bhubneswar 9438423366 sacharya.uu@gmail.com Title: Women Empowerment in Tribal Society
Day 03 (25.11.20)	Lecture 8 Prof. S.B. Roy, Chairman, Indian Institute of Bio-Social Research and Development (IBRAD), Prafulla Kanan, Kestopur (JL- 17), VIP Road, Kolkata - WB 98300 37376 sbroy111@gmail.com		Lecture 9 Dr. Sucheta Sen Choudhari, Associate Professor, DTS Central University, Ranchi, Jharkhand 7987726925 suchetakchai@yahoo.co.in Title: The Constructivists approach and Variables in the Research of Tribal Studies		Lecture 10 Prof. Arup Banerjee, Head, Department of Anthropology, University of Calcutta, Kolkata 9432316126 arup.cu@gmail.com Title: Reaching the Unreached: A Brief Discourse on Recognizing and Combating Tribal Health Problems		Lecture 11 Dr. Nilkantha Panigrahi, Head, Department of Anthropology, Guru Ghasidas University, Bilaspur, CG 8249300592 nilakantha.panigrahi@gmail.com Title: Role of Fifth Schedule in Tribal Development in Central India

	Title: Participatory Development Approaches to Tribal Development: Case Study From the Baiga and the Lodha PVTGs					
Day 04 (26.11.20)	Lecture 12 Prof. Mitashree Mitra, Retd Professor and Former Head, School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG 9425207354 mitashree.mitra@gmail.com Title: Tribal Health Culture		Lecture 13 Dr. R. Gambhir, Retd Professor, Department of Anthropology, Savitreebai Phule Pune University, Pune, MH 9011077585 ramdas.gambhir@gmail.com Title: Development Paradigm and Development Model in India		Lecture 14 Dr. Lisa Lomdak Bhopal, MP	Lecture 15 Prof. Sabita Acharya, Former Head, Department of Anthropology, Utkal University, Bhubneswar 9438423366 sacharya.uu@gmail.com Title: Indigenous Knowledge System: Ethno-medicinal and Health care Practices among PVTGs of Odisha
Day 05 (27.11.20)	Lecture 16 Prof. Tanka Subba, Former VC Sikkim University, Department of Anthropology, NEHU, Shillong 9002008637 tbsubba.shg@gmail.com Title: Some Shortcomings in Tribal Studies in India		Lecture 17 Prof. Vi joy S. Sahay, Emeritus Fellow (UGC), Department of Anthopology, Ranchi University, Ranchi 9801002096 vijovsahay@gmail.com Title: Efficacy of Indigenous Knowledge		ICT/Micro teaching Prof. Uma Gole S.o.S. in Geography R.S.U., Raipur 9827117193	ICT/Micro teaching Prof. Uma Gole S.o.S. in Geography R.S.U., Raipur 9827117193
Day 06 (28.11.20)	Lecture 18 Prof. D.K. Behera Vice Chancellor, Sambalpur University, Sambalpur 9437058426; behera.dk@gmail.com Title: Formal Education of Tribal Children in the context of changing scenario		Lecture 19 Dr. Sucheta Sen Choudhari, Associate Professor, DTS Central University, Ranchi, Jharkhand 7987726925 suchetakchai@yahoo.co.in Title: Ethnographic fictions and Tribal Studies		ICT/Micro teaching Prof. Priyamvada Srivastava S.o.S. in Psychology R.S.U., Raipur 8319859819	ICT/Micro teaching Prof. Priyamvada Srivastava S.o.S. in Psychology R.S.U., Raipur 8319859819
Second Week						
Day 07	Lecture 20		Lecture 21		Lecture 22	Lecture 23

(30.11.20)	<p>Dr. Jitendra Premi School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG 9827955938</p> <p>Title : Fifth schedule and existence of Tribals : An Anthropological discourse</p>	<p>Dr. Premananda Bharati, Retired Professor & Head Biological Anthropology Unit, Indian Statistical Institute, 203, B.T. Road, Kolkata - 700 108 9830261859 pbharati@gmail.com</p> <p>Prevalence and Causes of Malnutrition, Anaemia and Non-Communicable Diseases among Tribal Women in India</p>	<p>Prof. Premanand Panda, Retd. Professor, Department of Anthropology, Sambalpur University, Sambalpur, Odisha 8637248590 anthprem@gmail.com</p> <p>Title: Indigenous Knowledge System with special reference to Health and Agriculture</p>	<p>Prof. Abhik Ghosh Former Head, Department of Anthropology, Punjab University, Chandigarh 9876019047 abhikghosh@pu.ac.in</p> <p>Title: Tribes and Development in India</p>
Day 08 (01.12.20)	<p>Lecture 24 Dr. R Gambhir, Retd Professor, Department of Anthropology, Savitreebai Phule Pune University, Pune, MH 9011077585 ramdas.gambhir@gmail.com</p> <p>Title: PESA, Tribe and Humanitarian Approach to Tribal Development</p>	<p>Lecture 25 Prof. Farhad Mollick, Former Head, Department of Anthropology, MGAH Vishwavidyalaya, Wardha, MH 9545418675 farhad.mollick@gmail.com</p> <p>Title: Forest Right and Tribal: Issues and Concerns</p>	<p>Seminar Prof. Ashok Pradhan School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG 9425511967</p>	<p>Seminar Prof. Baseer Hasan School of Studies in Psychology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG 9826993106</p>
Day 09 (02.12.20)	<p>Lecture 26 Prof. Abhik Ghosh, Former Head, Department of Anthropology, Punjab University, Chandigarh 9876019047 abhikghosh@pu.ac.in</p> <p>Title: Cultural Change among Tribes</p>	<p>Lecture 27 Dr. Nilkantha Panigrahi, Head, Department of Anthropology, Guru Ghasidas University, Bilaspur, CG 8249300592 nilakantha.panigrahi@gmail.com</p> <p>Title: Ethnography in India: A Historical Look</p>	<p>Seminar Prof. Arun Kumar School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG 9755275425</p>	<p>Seminar Prof. Reeta Venugopal S.o.S. in Physical Education R.S.U., Raipur, C.G. 9425515951</p>
Day 10 (03.12.20)	<p>Lecture 28 Prof. S.B. Roy, Chairman, Indian Institute of Bio-Social Research and Development (IBRAD), Prafulla Kanan, Kestopur (JL-</p>	<p>Lecture 29 Prof. Premanand Panda, Retd. Professor, Department of Anthropology, Sambalpur University, Sambalpur, Odisha 8637248590 anthprem@gmail.com</p>	<p>Project Presentation/ Panel Discussion Prof. L.S. Gajpal School of Studies in Sociology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG</p>	<p>Project Presentation/ Panel Discussion Dr. Jitendra Premi School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG</p>

	17), VIP Road, Kolkata - 700101, WB 98300 37376 sbroy111@gmail.com Title: Socio-Ecological Approaches to Tribal Development for Sustainable Development Goals.		Title: Empty Stomach and Packed Wagon: Positioning Natural Resources for Tribal Livelihood		9826197413		9827955938
Day 11 (04.12.20)	Lecture 30 Prof. Ashok Pradhan School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG 9425511967 Title: Tribal tradition and Science		Lecture 31 Prof. Ashok Pradhan School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG 9425511967 Title: Impact of Science on Tribal Life		Project Presentation/ Panel Discussion Prof. Abha Pal S.o.S. in History R.S.U., Raipur, C.G. 9893007956		Project Presentation/ Panel Discussion Prof. Arun Kumar School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG 9755275425
Day 12 (05.12.20)	Lecture 32 Prof. Sarit Choudhary, Former Director of IGRMS, Department of Anthropology, Rajeev Gandhi University, Bhopal, MP 8131903813 saritkchai@rediffmail.com Title: What Museums can do for the promotion of Tribal Heritage		Lecture 33 Prof. Sarit Choudhary, Former Director of IGRMS, Department of Anthropology, Rajeev Gandhi University, Bhopal, MP 8131903813 saritkchai@rediffmail.com Title: Tribal Studies in Arunachal Pradesh		MCQ Ending Test		Valedictory & Concluding Session

Digital Record (Photo) of Tribal Studies

23.11.2020 (1st Session) **Inauguration**

Vice Chancellor of Pt. RSU – Prof. K. L. Verma, Director HRDC – Prof. A.K. Gupta, Course Coordinator – Moyna

Chakravarty and Participants

The screenshot displays a Zoom meeting interface. The main area shows a grid of participants. At the top center, Ashwini Kumar Gupta is in a large video window. Below him, a grid of 15 smaller circular icons represents other participants, each with a name and a red microphone icon indicating they are muted. The names are: You, Pramod Paunikar, Virendra Solanki, Dr. Suchismita Sen Chowdhury, vinay kumar tiwari, Anand Kumar, Binod Chandra Soren, HRDC Pt. Ravishankar Shukla Univers..., Shyama Charan, Dr. Amit Soni Assistant Professor, RAJESH DEY, Dr. Yogendra Choubey, Dr. Deomait Minj, rahul patel, and Rajendra Bhandare. On the right side, a 'Meeting details' sidebar is open, showing a list of 14 participants with their names, profile pictures, and icons for muting and chat. The participants listed in the sidebar are: Dr. Surendra Kumar patel, Dr. Tatoba Badame, Dr. Yogendra Choubey, dr.manglanand Jha, DrVlaxmi Dewangan, HRDC Pt. Ravishankar S..., Jugal Kishore kujur, Lt.Dr. Vinodkumar Kum..., Microbiology lectures B..., and mitashree mitra.

Inauguration

Vice Chancellor of Pt. RSU – Prof. K. L. Verma, Director HRDC – Prof. A.K. Gupta, Course Coordinator – Moyna Chakravarty and Participants

The screenshot displays a Zoom meeting interface. The main area shows a grid of participants. The top row includes 'You' (Shubham Kande), 'dr.manglanand Jha', 'Lt.Dr. Vinodkumar Kumbhar', and 'Piush Pandey'. The second row features 'rahul patel', 'vinay kumar tiwari', 'Shyama Charan', and 'Ashwini Kumar Gupta'. The third row shows 'Pramod Paunikar', 'Dr. Deomait Minj', 'HRDC Pt. Ravishankar Shukla Univers...', and 'Virendra Solanki'. The bottom row includes 'Deepika Toppo has left the meeting', 'Dr.VIAXMI Dewangan', 'Vipin Gupta', 'sainath ghogare', and 'Dr. Arjun Wagh'. A sidebar on the right titled 'Meeting details' shows 'People (40)' and 'Chat' options. Under 'IN CALL', it lists: Shubham Kande (You), Anand Kumar, Ashwini Kumar Gupta, Avitoli G. Zhimo, Basha K, Binod Chandra Soren, datta thorbole, Dr. Amit.Soni Assistant..., and Dr. Anil Sharma.

23.11.2020 (2nd Session) **Arun T. Dabke -**

Title - The health aspects of tribal children of Chhattisgarh

A Arun.t Dabke is presenting

D Deepika Toppo and 28 more

42 12:33 You

The graph displays the percentage of people in different BMI categories across four social groups: Tribal, Scheduled Caste, Other backward class, and General. The x-axis represents BMI (kg/m²) categories: ≤16, 16.01-18.50, 18.5 - 20, 20 - 25, and ≥25. The y-axis represents the percentage of people, ranging from 00.00 to 50.00. The Tribal group shows a high percentage of people in the lower BMI categories, which decreases as BMI increases. The Scheduled Caste group shows a relatively stable percentage across all BMI categories. The Other backward class and General groups show a higher percentage of people in the higher BMI categories.

BMI (kg/m ²)	Tribal (%)	Scheduled Caste (%)	Other backward class (%)	General (%)
≤16	45.00	23.00	26.00	05.00
16.01-18.50	40.00	25.00	28.00	07.00
18.5 - 20	35.00	25.00	30.00	08.00
20 - 25	30.00	30.00	32.00	09.00
≥25	15.00	33.00	34.00	16.00

S You

D Dr. Surendra Kuma...

R Rachana Deewan

Binod Chandra Sor...

sainath ghogare

mitashree mitra

J Jugal Kishore kujar

Dr. Bhoomi Raj Patel

Dr. Suchismita Sen...

Arun.t Dabke


vinay kumar tiwari

Virendra Solanki

Arun T. Dabke -

Title - The health aspects of tribal children of Chhattisgarh

A Arun.t Dabke is presenting



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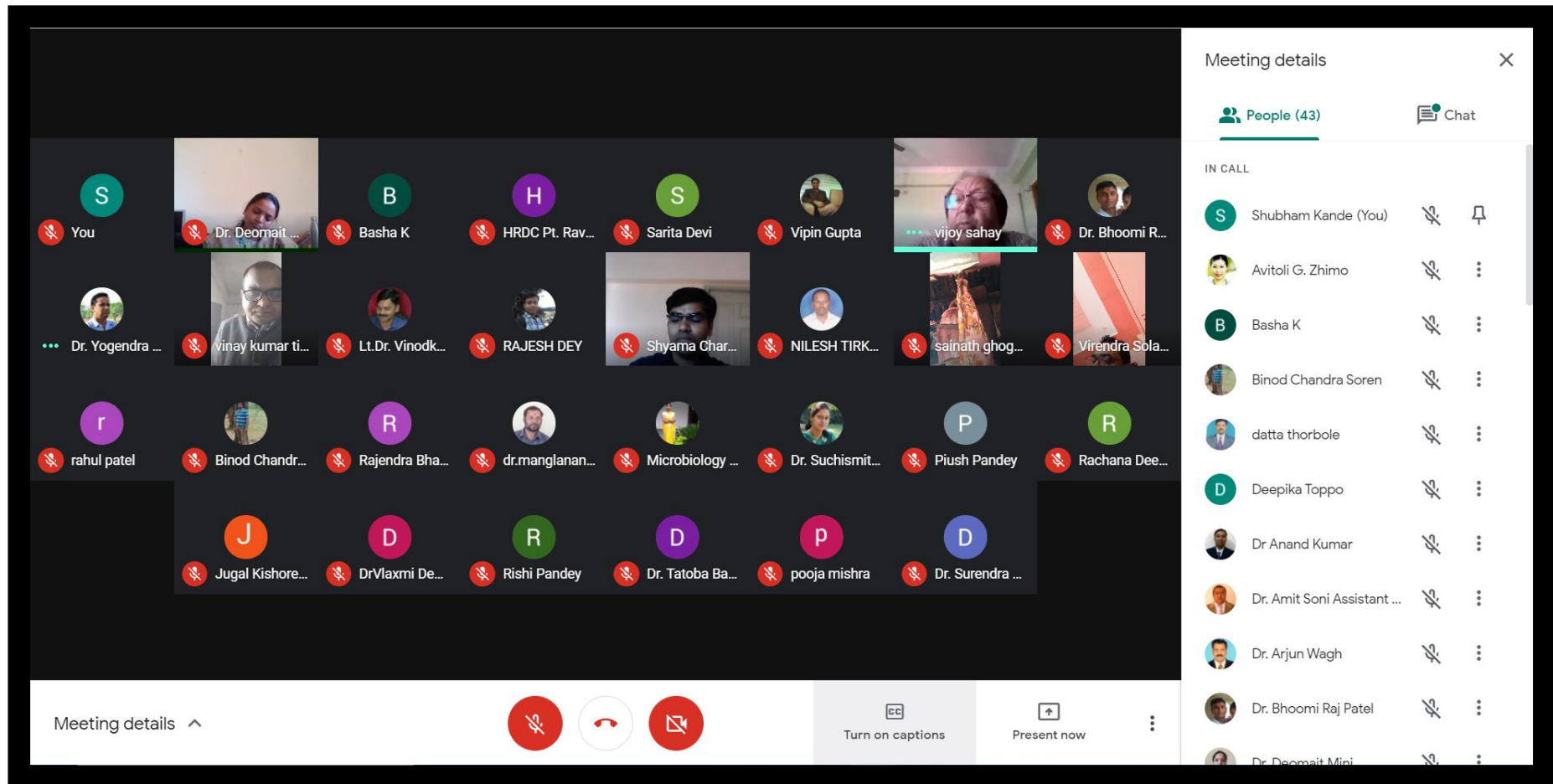
Meeting details

People (42) Chat

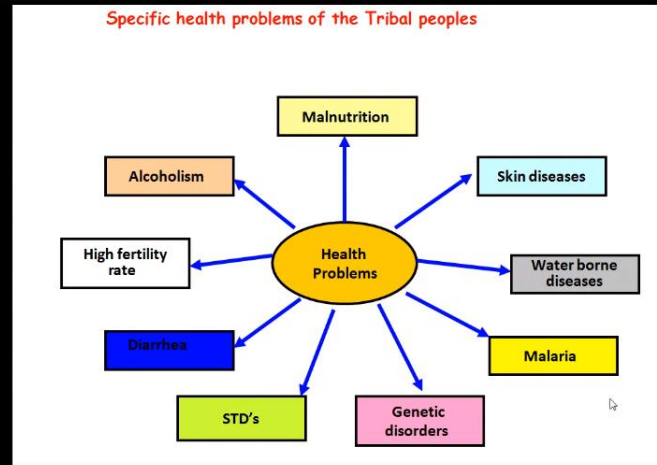
- A Arun.t Dabke Presentation
- Avitoli G. Zhimo
- B Basha K
- Binod Chandra Soren
- datta thorbole
- D Deepika Toppo
- Dr Anand Kumar
- Dr. Amit Soni Assistant ...
- D Dr. Anil Sharma
- Dr. Arjun Wagh
- Dr. Bhoomi Raj Patel
- Dr. Deepmit Miji

S You R Rachana Dee... D Dr. Surendra ... NILESH TIRK... Shyama Char... Arun.t Dabke vinay kumar ti... Virendra Sola...

23.11.2020 (3rd Session) **Prof. Vijoy S. Sahay** - Emeritus Fellow (UGC), Department of Anthropology, Ranchi University, Ranchi
Title - Who are Tribes? Inconsistencies involved in Tribal Development

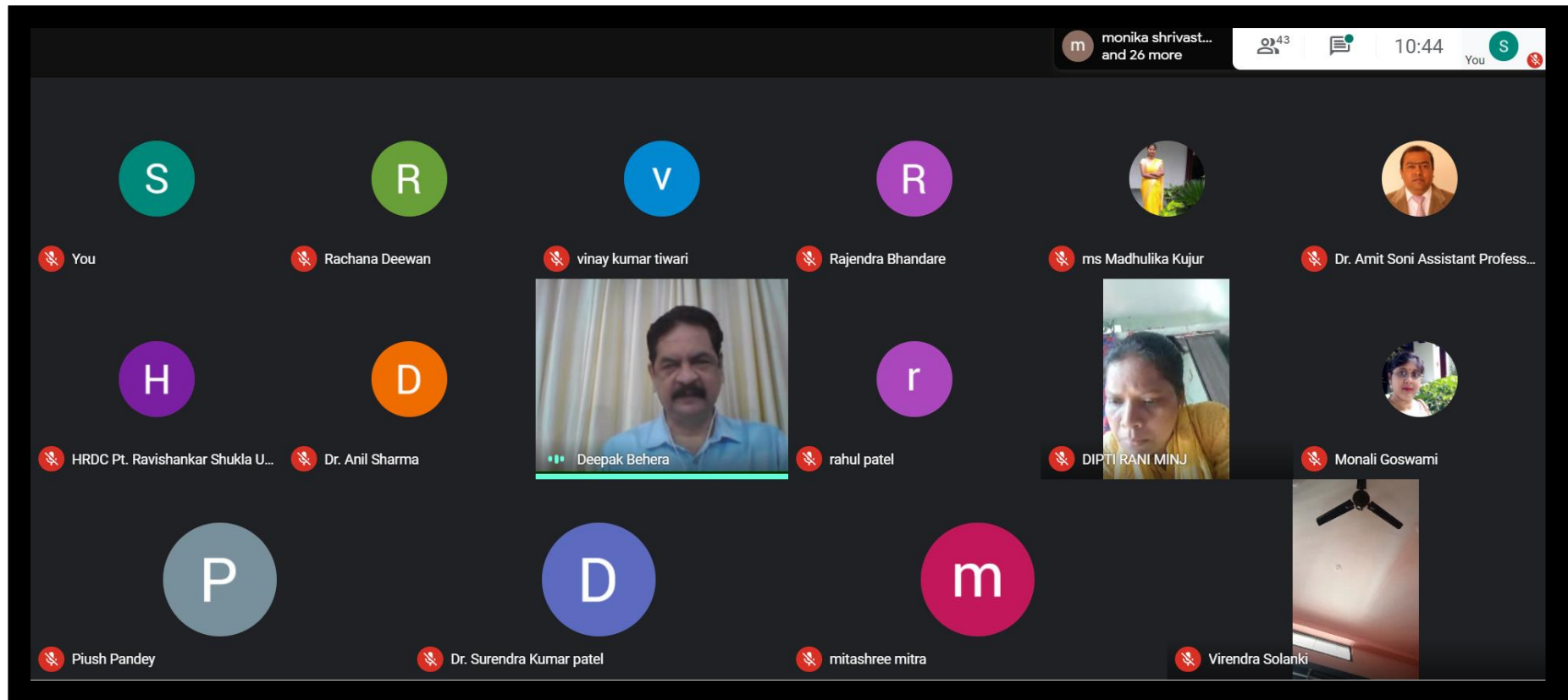


23.11.2020 (4th Session) **Prof. Mitashree Mitra** - Retd Professor and Former Head, School of Studies in anthropology,
Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG
Title - **Definitional Problem of Tribe and Tribal situation in Chhattisgarh**



24.11.2020 (1st Session) **Prof. D.K. Behera** - Vice Chancellor, Sambalpur University, Sambalpur

Title - Cultural Constraints to Tribal Development



24.11.2020 (2nd Session) **Prof. Subha Ray** - Former Head, Dept of Anthropology, University of Calcutta, Kolkata
Title - Biocultural Approach: Origin and Development with special reference to Health



Ranjabati Ray is presenting



Dr. Bhoorni Raj P... and 29 more



12:54



You

American Anthropologist



Anthropological Implications of Sickle Cell Gene Distribution in West Africa¹

FRANK B. LIVINGSTONE
University of Michigan

DURING the past fifteen years, data on the frequency of the sickle cell gene have accumulated to such an extent that its world distribution can now be outlined in considerable detail. Frequencies of more than 20 percent of the sickle cell trait have been found in populations across a broad belt of tropical Africa from the Gambia to Mozambique. Similar high frequencies have been found in Greece, South Turkey, and India. At first it appeared that there were isolated "pockets" of high frequencies in India and Greece, but more recently the sickle cell gene has been found to be widely distributed in both countries (Choremia and Zannos 1956; Sukumaran, Sanghvi, and Vyas 1956). Moreover, between these countries where high frequencies are found, there are intermediate frequencies, in Sicily, Algeria, Tunisia, Yemen, Palestine, and Kuwait. Thus, the sickle cell gene is found in a large and rather continuous region of the Old World and in populations which have recently emigrated from this region, while it is almost completely absent from an even larger region of the Old World which stretches from Northern Europe to Australia.

When the broad outlines of the distribution of the sickle cell gene first began to emerge, several investigators attempted to explain various aspects of this distribution by migration and mixture. Lehmann and Raper (1949) attempted to show that the differences in the frequency of the sickle cell gene among the Bantu tribes of Uganda were due to varying degrees of Hamitic admixture; Brain (1953) and Lehmann (1954) postulated migrations from Asia to account for the distribution of the sickle cell gene in Africa; and Singer (1953), using an age-area type of argument, postulated that the sickle cell gene arose by mutation near Mt. Ruwenzori and diffused from there. However, it was recognized early in the development of the sickle cell problem that regardless of the extent to which migration and mixture explained the distribution pattern of the sickle cell gene, its high frequencies in various widely scattered areas raised some additional and striking problems in human population genetics.

Since persons who are homozygous for the sickle cell gene very rarely reproduce, there is a constant loss of sickle cell genes in each generation. In order for the gene to attain frequencies of .1 to .2, which are equivalent to about 20 to 40 percent of the sickle cell trait, there must be some mechanism which is compensating for this loss. In other words, there must be some factor



You



Ranjabati Ray



HRDC Pt. Ravishan...



Binod Chandra Sor...



DIPTI RANI MINJ



Nitin Tayade



Jugal Kishore kujur



DrVlaxmi Dewangan



Basha K



Ashwini Kumar Gu...



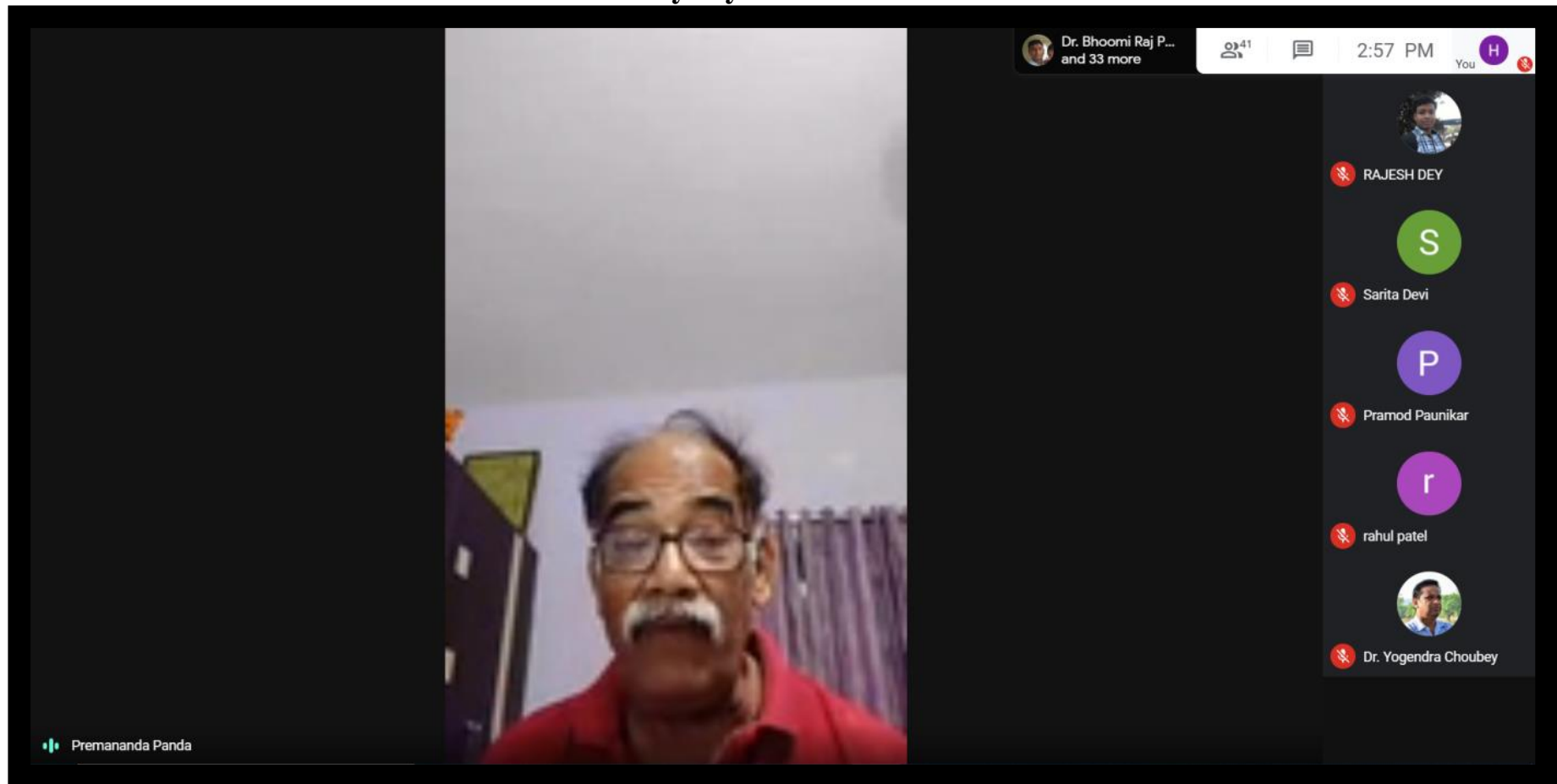
Shyama Charan



Monali Goswami

24.11.2020 (3rd Session) **Prof. Premanand Panda** - Retd. Professor, Department of Anthropology, Sambalpur University, Sambalpur, Odisha

Title - Protect Tribal Interests and their Autonomy Myths & Realities



24.11.2020 (4th Session) **Dr. Jitendra Premi** - School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG

Dr. Jitendra Kumar Premi is presenting

Monali Goswami and 36 more

4:31 PM

Naturalism

- 1.This is the view that the aim of social research is to capture the character of **naturally occurring human behavior**, and that this can only be achieved by first-hand contact with it .
- 2.This is the reason that ethnographers carry out their research in "natural" settings, settings that exist independently of the research process.
- 3.Another important implication of naturalism is that in studying natural settings the **researcher should**

Dr. Anand Kumar

Binod Chandra Soren

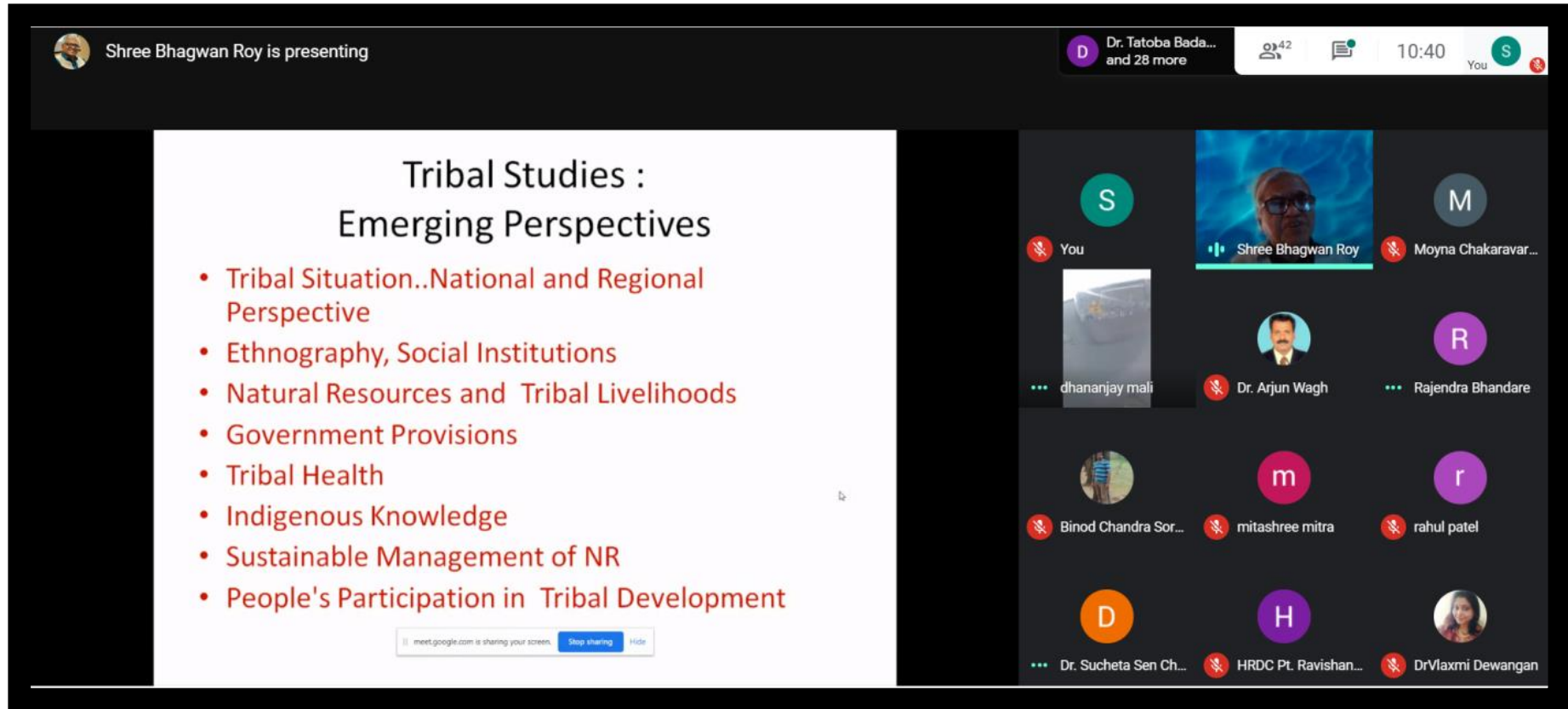
HRDC Pt. Ravishankar Sh...

rahul patel

Dr. Jitendra Kumar Premi

25.11.2020 (1st Session) **Prof. S.B. Roy** - Chairman, Indian Institute of Bio-Social Research and Development (IBRAD), Prafulla Kanan, Kestopur (JL-17), VIP Road, Kolkata

Title - Participatory Development Approaches to Tribal Development: Case Study From the Baiga and the Lodha PVTGs



The screenshot shows a Google Meet interface. At the top, it indicates "Shree Bhagwan Roy is presenting" and shows 42 participants. The main content is a presentation slide titled "Tribal Studies : Emerging Perspectives" with a bulleted list of topics. The right side of the screen displays a grid of participant avatars, with Shree Bhagwan Roy currently speaking.

Tribal Studies : Emerging Perspectives

- Tribal Situation..National and Regional Perspective
- Ethnography, Social Institutions
- Natural Resources and Tribal Livelihoods
- Government Provisions
- Tribal Health
- Indigenous Knowledge
- Sustainable Management of NR
- People's Participation in Tribal Development

Participants visible in the grid include: You, Shree Bhagwan Roy, Moyna Chakaravar..., dhananjay mali, Dr. Arjun Wagh, Rajendra Bhandare, Binod Chandra Sor..., mitashree mitra, rahul patel, Dr. Sucheta Sen Ch..., HRDC Pt. Ravishan..., and Dr/Vaxmi Dewangan.

25.11.2020 (2nd Session) **Dr. Sucheta Sen Choudhari** - Associate Professor, DTS Central, University, Ranchi, Jharkhand
Title - The Constructivists approach and Variables in the Research of Tribal Studies

Dr. Sucheta Sen Chaudhuri is presenting

Basha K and 35 more

12:33 PM

The constructivists approaches and variables in the research of tribal studies - Microsoft PowerPoint (Product Activation Failed)

File Home Insert Design Transitions Animations Slide Show Review View

Cut Copy Paste Format Painter New Slide Section Layout Reset

Clipboard Slides Font Paragraph Drawing

Text Direction Align Text Convert to SmartArt

Shape Fill Shape Outline Shape Effects

Find Replace Select

Dr. Sucheta Sen Chaudhuri

Dr Anand Kumar

Dr. Arjun Wagh

Dr. Sucheta Sen Chaudhuri

sainath ghogare

Locating Constructivism

Positivists		Post –Positivists
Truth		Post Truth
Sciences		Interpreting truth~Women Studies
Scientific, Systematic Studies		Reconstructing Truth~Indigenous
Scientific		Studies, Tribal Studies, Dalit Studies
knowledge		Gender Studies

25.11.2020 (3rd Session) **Prof. Arup Banerjee** - Head, Department of Anthropology, University of Calcutta, Kolkata
Title - Reaching the Unreached: A Brief Discourse on Recognizing and Combating Tribal Health Problems

Arup R Bandyopadhyay is presenting

Binod Chandra S... and 35 more

2:50 PM

Observations

The parents of children are better educated and have better access to information, technology and facilities than in the past two decades.

In the last fifteen years, per-capita income has more than doubled.

FACTS:	Overall scenario
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 47 percent of India's children below the age of three years are malnourished (underweight). The World Bank puts the number – probably conservatively – at 60 million. This is out of a global estimated total of 146 million. 47 percent of Indian children under five are categorised as moderately or severely malnourished South Asia has the highest rates – and by far the largest number – of malnourished children in the world. The UN ranks India in the bottom quartile of countries by under-1 infant mortality (the 53rd highest), and under-5 child mortality (78 deaths per 1000 live births]. According to the 2008 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> At least half of Indian infant deaths are related to <u>malnutrition, often associated with infectious diseases.</u> Malnutrition impedes motor, sensory, cognitive and social development , so malnourished children will be less likely to benefit from schooling, and will consequently have lower income as adults. The most damaging effects of under-nutrition occur <u>during pregnancy and the first two years of a child's life.</u> <u>These damages are irreversible, making dealing with malnutrition in the first two year crucially important.</u>

monika shrivastava

HRDC Pt. Ravishankar Sh...

Dr.Piush Pandey

Arup R Bandyopadhyay

25.11.2020 (4th Session) **Dr. Nilkantha Panigrahi** - Head, Department of Anthropology, Guru Ghasidas University, Bilaspur, CG

Title - Role of Fifth Schedule in Tribal Development in Central India

The screenshot shows a Zoom meeting interface. At the top, it indicates 'Nilakantha Panigrahi is presenting' and 'DIPTI RANI MINJ and 33 more' are in the meeting. The time is 4:30 PM. The main content is a presentation slide with the following text:

4:30 PM

On the basis of Economy (D.N.Majumdar)-
Hunting and gathering, Shifting cultivators, Plain Cultivators, Simple Artisan Type, Pastoral Type, Folk artists, Wage Labourers, Service and Trade.

On the basis of Culture Contact (V.Elwin)-
Primitive tribes living communally
Tribes with external influence
Tribals who maintain their aristocracy (Bhil and Naga)

On the basis of Religious beliefs-
Hindus, Christians, Islamic, Bhddhists

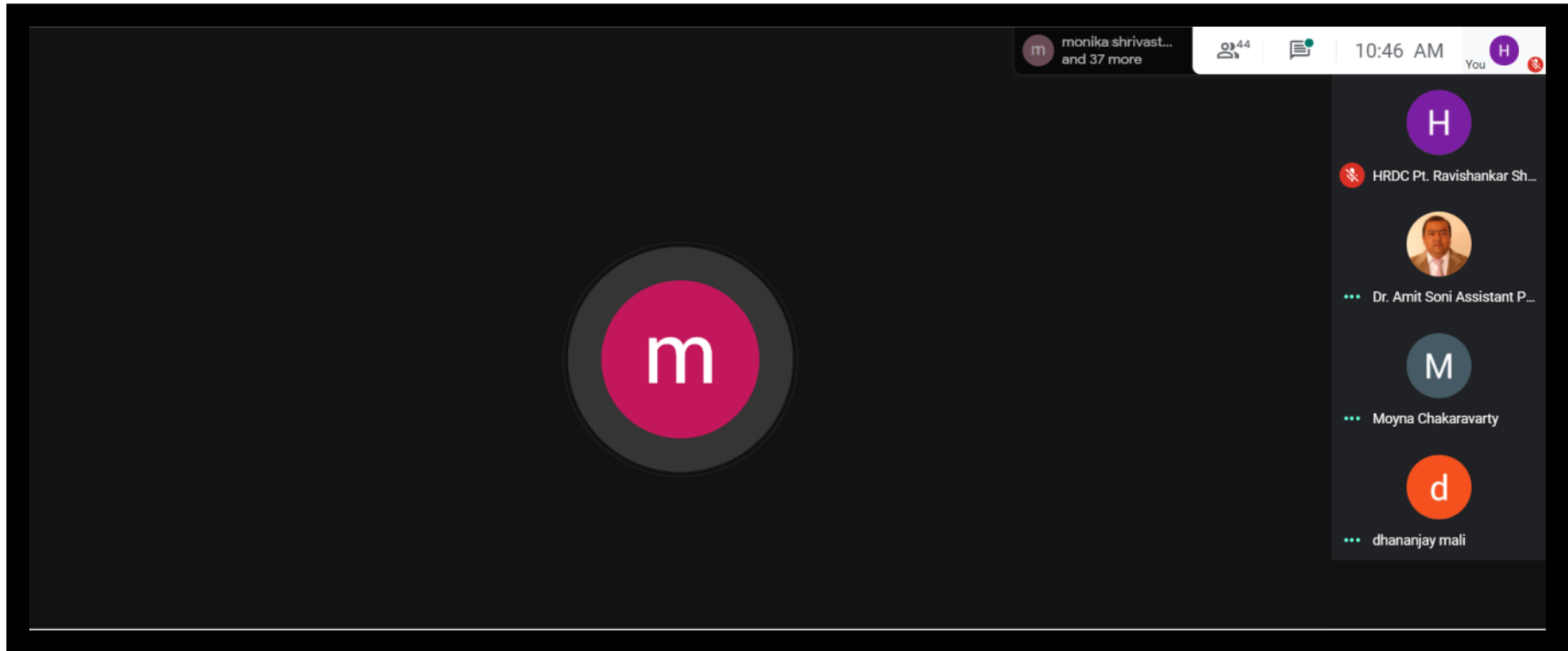
Census of India:
Forest Tribes (1891), Tribel Animist (1901), Primitive Tribes (1931), Govt of India Act 1935 (Backward Tribes), Tribes (1941).

6

On the right side, there is a list of participants: Moyna Chakaravarty, Dr. Amit Soni Assistant P..., datta thorbole, and mitashree mitra.

26.11.2020 (1st Session) **Prof. Mitashree Mitra** - Retd Professor and Former, Head, School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG

Title - Tribal Health Culture



26.11.2020 (2nd Session) **Dr. R. Gambhir** - Retd Professor, Department of Anthropology, Savitreebai Phule Pune University, Pune, MH

Title - Development Paradigm and Development Model in India

The screenshot shows a Zoom meeting in progress. The main window displays a PowerPoint slide titled "Tribe, Nation and State". The slide content is as follows:

- *A distinct sense of nation state and identity stemming from distinct*
 - *Culture and Social identity*
 - *Political autonomy and*
 - *Territoriality*

The meeting interface at the top shows the presenter "Ramdas Gambhir" and a group of 44 participants. The right sidebar lists several participants: Dr. Vixmi Dewangan, Dr. Suchismita Sen Chow..., Ramdas Gambhir (the presenter), and Dr. Deomait Minj. The bottom status bar indicates "Slide 14 of 27" and "English (United States)".

26.11.2020 (3rd Session) **Dr. Jitendra Premi** - School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla

Jitendra Kumar Premi is presenting

Basha K and 26 more

44 14:25 You

Fieldwork

- ❖ Firsthand exploration of a society and culture.
- ❖ Develops a holistic perspective about a culture.
- ❖ Reveals the difference between what people say they do and what they do.
- ❖ As a research strategy, fieldwork is experiential this involves:
 - *Living with the people they study
 - *Learning the language of those they study
 - *Asking questions
 - *Surveying environments/material property
 - *Spending long periods observing everyday behaviors and interactions in a natural setting

➤ **Field work** is a general descriptive term for the collection of raw data. The term is mainly used in the natural and social sciences studies, such as in anthropology, biology, ecology, environmental science, geology, geography, geophysics, paleontology, archaeology, ethnomusicology, linguistics, and sociology, economics, although it is also used in other subjects, such as in auditing.

A lot of people are here. The people list shows them all. [View all](#)

Ashok Pradhan is presenting

Dr. Deomait Minj and 24 more

42 16:11 You

1. Tribal Demography of India

2. Tribal Demography of Chhattisgarh

You

Ashok Pradhan

Avitoli G. Zhimo

Moyna Chakara...

Nitin Tayade

Rishi Pandey

rahul patel

Dr Anand Kumar

dhananjay mali

Dr. Yogendra C...

Monali Goswami

Pramod Paunikar

Yashwant Sao

DrVlaxmi Dewa...

Sarita Devi

Dr. Surendra Ku...

27.11.2020 (1st Session) **Prof. Tanka Subba**, Former VC Sikkim University, Department of Anthropology, NEHU, Shillong

Title - Some Shortcomings in Tribal Studies in India

The screenshot shows a Zoom meeting interface. At the top, it says 'Tanka Subba is presenting' and 'Dr. Bhoomi Raj P... and 33 more'. The meeting time is 10:39 AM. The main content is a PowerPoint slide with the following text:

Some Shortcomings of Tribal Studies in India

Tribal Studies refer to a branch of studies focussed on tribes.

Who are tribes?

No definition works due to infinite variation in the world of tribes

- Less than 100 to more than 3 million in population
- Totally illiterate to totally literate
- From hunter-gatherers to the most advanced farmers
- With simple to the most developed technology
- Animists, Hindus, Muslims, Christians, Buddhists, etc. (no religious bar as for SCs)

Tribes and Scheduled Tribes

Not all tribes are Scheduled Tribes, nor all Scheduled Tribes are tribes

Tribes and Castes

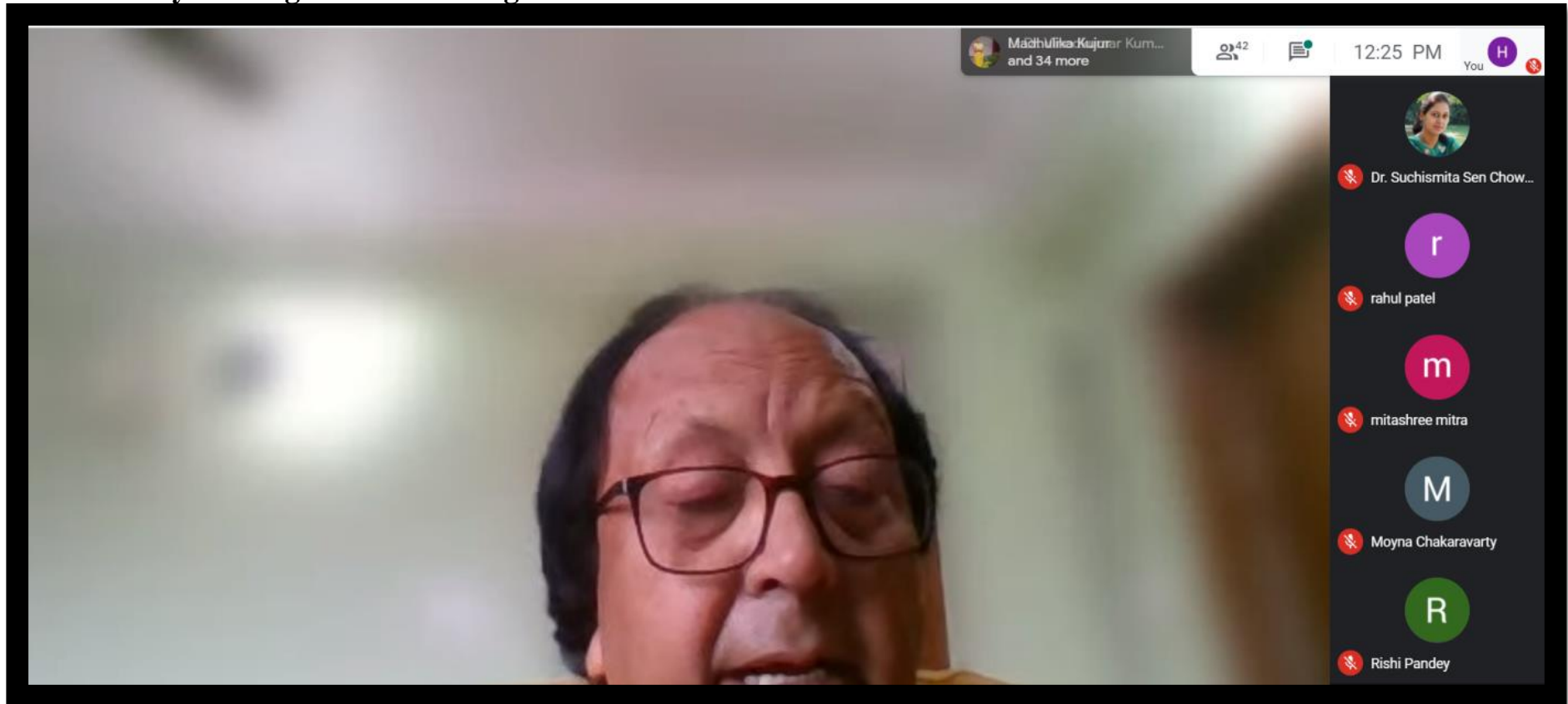
Very thin line between the two concepts (territorial vs socio-cultural group)

Tribe-caste continuum (Redfield) when tribe loses territoriality it becomes a caste or a socio-cultural group (?) same community, some tribe, others caste?

The right side of the screen shows a list of participants: rahul patel, Dr. Suchismita Sen Chow..., mitashree mitra, Tanka Subba (video on), and Moyna Chakaravarty.

27.11.2020 (2nd Session) **Prof. Vijoy S. Sahay** - Emeritus Fellow (UGC), Department of Anthopology, Ranchi University, Ranchi

Title -Efficacy of Indigenous Knowledge



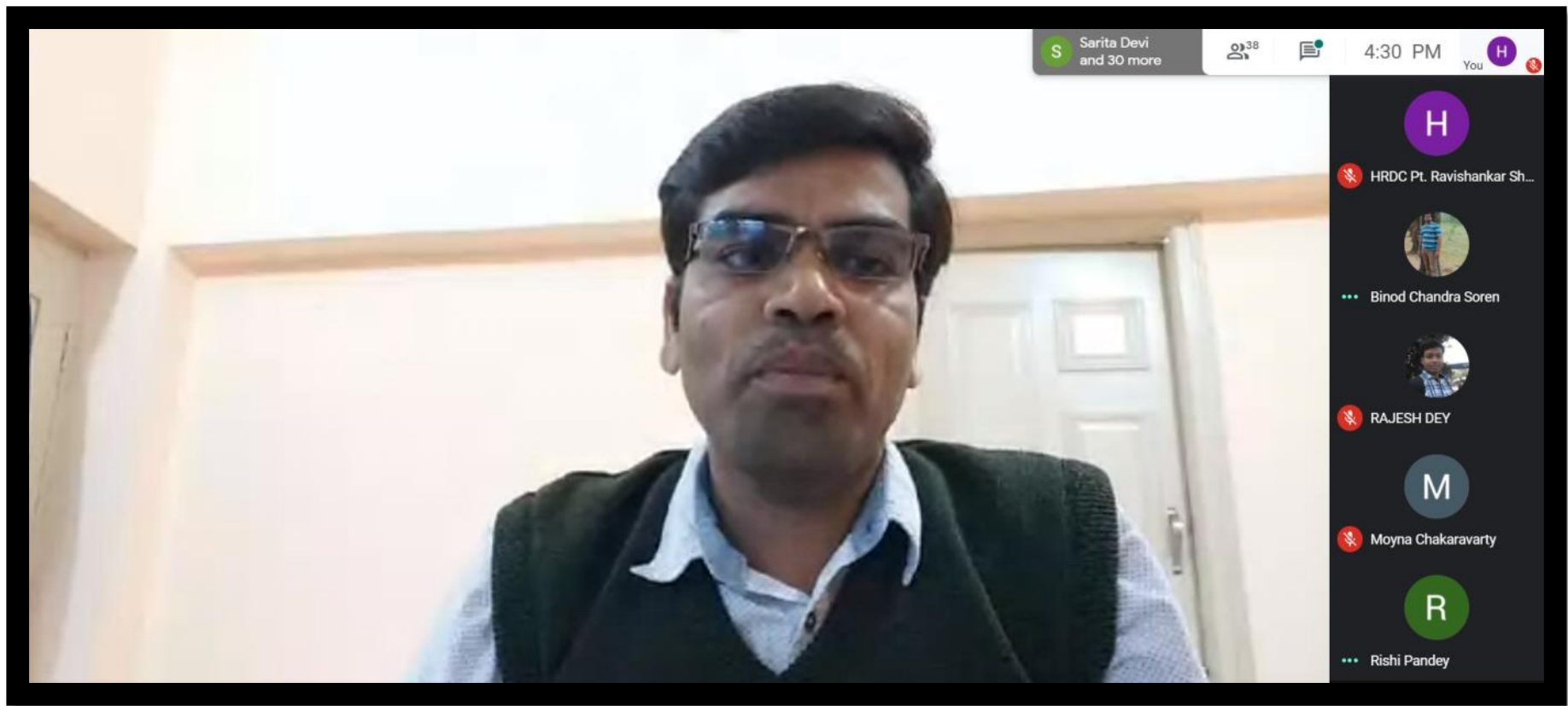
27.11.2020 (3rd Session) **Prof. Uma Gole** - S.o.S. in Geography R.S.U., Raipur CG

Title - ICT/Micro teaching



27.11.2020 (4th Session) **Prof. Uma Gole** - S.o.S. in Geography R.S.U., Raipur CG

Title - ICT/Micro teaching



28.11.2020 (1st Session) **Basheer Hasan**

Basheer Hasan is presenting

RAJESH DEY and 33 more

10:49 AM

Steps involved in a case study

- When to do a case study
- Select a case
- Build a theoretical framework
- Collect your data
- Describe and analyze the case

Dr. Anand Kumar

Dr. V. laxmi Dewangan

Basheer Hasan

Dr. Amit Soni Assistant P...

Dr. Bhoomi Raj Patel

28.11.2020 (2nd Session) **Dr. Sucheta Sen Choudhari** - Associate Professor, DTS Central University, Ranchi, Jharkhand

Dr Anand Kumar is presenting

Deepika Toppo and 33 more

40 2:33 PM You

Concept of Demand

- ▶ Demand is a effective desire to buy a commodity at certain price, at given time, at fixed location and at fixed volume.
- ▶ Therefore the demand of particular commodity constitutes five important things.
 - ▶ 1. Effective Desire
 - (a) Willingness to buy
 - (b) Ability to pay
 - ▶ 2. At given price
 - ▶ 3. A point of time
 - ▶ 4. At given place
 - ▶ 5. At given volume

Vipin Gupta

Dr Anand Kumar

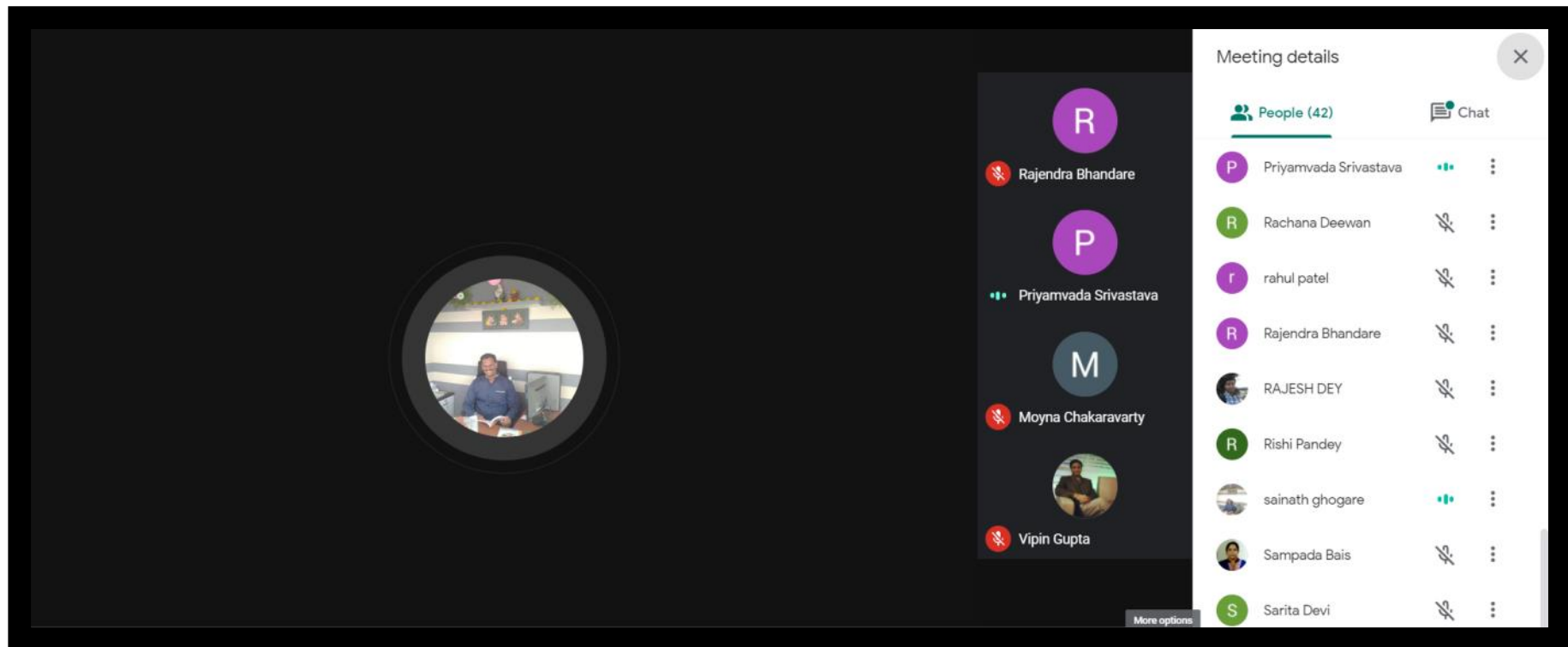
R

Rajendra Bhandare

Priyamvada Srivastava

28.11.2020 (4th Session) **Prof. Priyamvada Srivastava** - S.o.S. in Psychology, R.S.U., Raipur CG

Title - ICT/Micro teaching



30.11.2020 (1st Session) **Dr. Jitendra Premi** - School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur, CG

Title - Fifth schedule and existence of Tribals : An Anthropological discourse

Jitendra Kumar Premi is presenting

Dr. Tatoba Bada... and 36 more

44

10:46 AM

You

ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि

- अनुसूचित क्षेत्रों का इतिहास “**अनुसूचित जिला एक्ट 1874**” से अंग्रेजों से समय से प्रारम्भ होता है।
- इसके अंतर्गत अनुसूचित जिलों में दीवानी और फ़ौजदारी के मामलों में न्याय करने, बस्तियों की देखभाल , सरकारी राजस्व की उगाही तथा लगान आदि से संबंधित मामलों और अन्यथा परिस्थितियों में अधीक्षण करने तथा प्रशासन चलाने की व्यवस्था की गयी थी ।
- इसके बाद “**भारत सरकार अधिनियम 1919**”
- “**भारत सरकार अधिनियम 1935**” के दौर से गुजरते हुए
- आजाद भारत के संविधान में **भारतीय संविधान के खंड 10 के तहत, पाँचवी अनुसूची , अनुच्छेद 244(1)** में स्थान दिया गया है।

Shyama Charan

M

Moyna Chakaravarty

r

rahul patel

Jitendra Kumar Premi

R

Rajendra Bhandare

30.11.2020 (2nd Session) **Dr. Premananda Bharati**, Retired Professor & Head Biological Anthropology Unit, Indian Statistical Institute, 203, B.T. Road, Kolkata -

Title - Prevalence and Causes of Malnutrition, Anaemia and Non- Communicable Diseases among Tribal Women in India

The screenshot shows a Microsoft PowerPoint presentation titled "Prevalence of Malnutrition and Anaemia among Tribal Women in India". The presentation is being shared in a meeting. The main slide content is as follows:

- ❖ Among the Urban tribal women, 13.1% are underweight, 21.5% are overweight and 38.01% are anaemic.
- ❖ Women education and wealth index are inversely related with underweight and anaemic while directly related with overweight.

The presentation interface includes a top navigation bar with "Home", "Insert", "Design", "Animations", "Slide Show", "Review", and "View" tabs. A sidebar on the left shows the "Slides" and "Outline" panels. The "Slides" panel lists slides 25, 26, 27, and 28. The "Outline" panel shows the following text:

25. High prevalence of malnutrition and anaemia among tribal women in India. The prevalence of malnutrition and anaemia among tribal women in India is as follows:

Category	Underweight	Overweight	Anaemic
Urban tribal women	13.1%	21.5%	38.01%
Rural tribal women	22.7%	9.9%	22.3%

26. There is an inverse relationship between malnutrition and anaemia among tribal women in India.

27. When we see the relationship of malnutrition and anaemia by socio-economic condition and wealth index it is as follows:

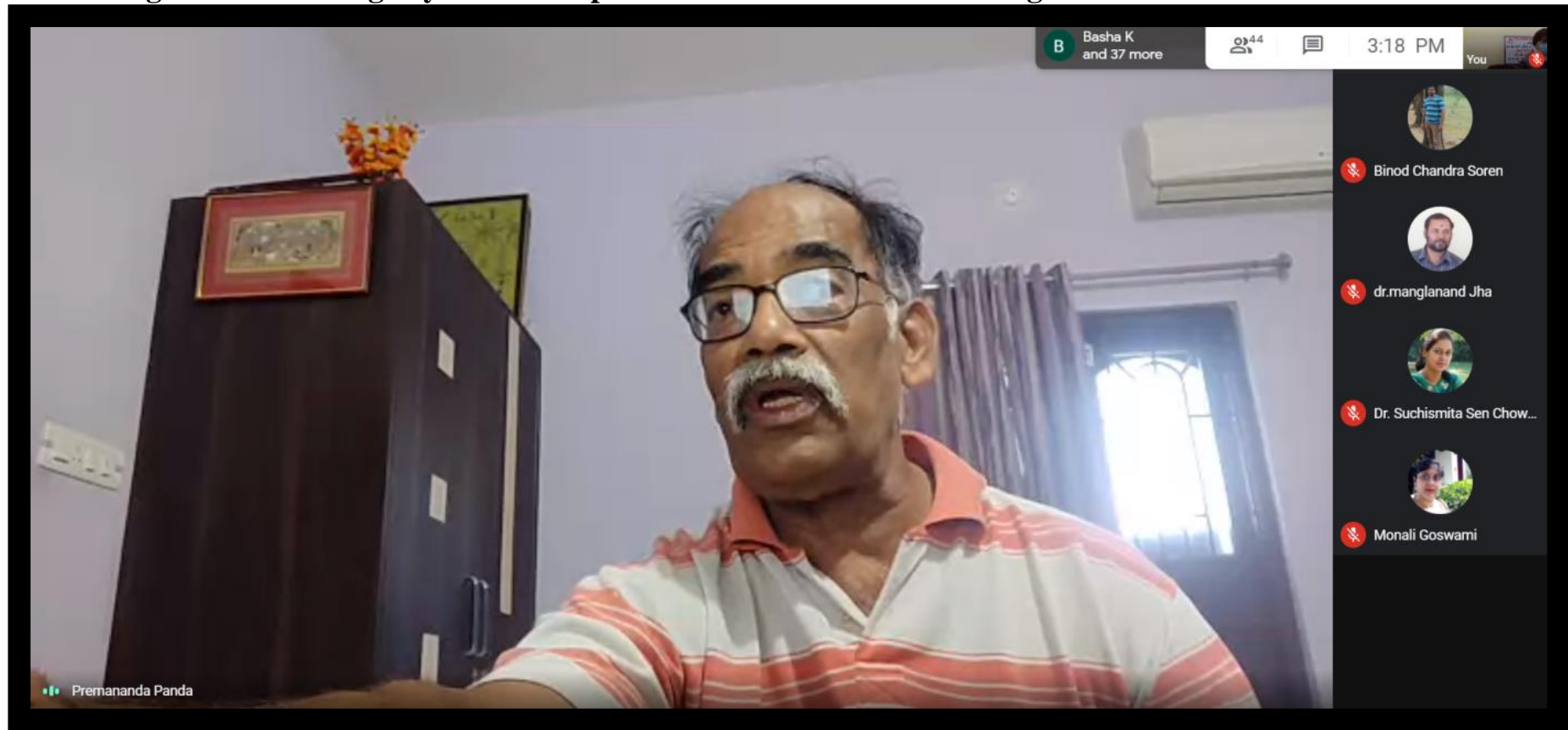
- ❖ In India, more than 50% of the population lives in rural areas.
- ❖ Among the rural tribal women, 22.7% are underweight, 9.9% are overweight and 22.3% are anaemic.

28. ❖ Among the Urban tribal women, 13.1% are underweight, 21.5% are overweight and 38.01% are anaemic.- ❖ Women education and wealth index are inversely related with underweight and anaemic while directly related with overweight.

The meeting interface at the top shows "Premananda Bharati is presenting" and "Dr. Iatoba Bada... and 33 more". The time is 12:55 PM. The meeting participants list on the right includes Moyna Chakaravarty, Premananda Bharati, rahul patel, and Dr. Surendra Kumar patel.

30.11.2020 (3rd Session) **Prof. Premanand Panda** - Retd. Professor, Department of Anthropology, Sambalpur University, Sambalpur

Title - Indigenous Knowledge System with special reference to Health and Agriculture



30.11.2020 (4th Session) **Prof. Abhik Ghosh** - Former Head, Department of Anthropology, Punjab University, Chandigarh

Title - Tribes and Development in India

The screenshot shows a Zoom meeting interface. At the top left, it says "HRDC Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University Raipur is presenting". At the top right, it shows "Jugal Kishore k... and 35 more", "4:30 PM", and "You". The main content is a slide titled "TRIBALS AND DEVELOPMENT". The slide text reads: "Earlier, Tribals were themselves seen as hindrance to development." followed by a bulleted list: "• Their traditional socio-economic and cultural systems blamed.", "• Tribals represented as backward, ignorant, superstitious.", "• Hence, the emphasis has been on introducing values attitudes, and institutions that would help them take advantages of fruits of development.", "• This strategy, of late has been changed and it is now recognized that development would be more effective if it is in line with traditional values of tribals.", "• Development without or at minimal cost to ecology and environment.", "• Tribes are now seen as 'alternate' in which a solution lies." Below the list, it says "Realization that conservation is not possible without participation of rural and tribal communities." A notification at the bottom left says "RAJESH DEY has left the meeting". On the right side, there is a chat window titled "Chat with everyone" showing participants: HRDC Pt. Ravishankar Sh..., Sampada Bais, Abhik Ghosh, and vinay kumar tiwari.

HRDC Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University Raipur is presenting

Jugal Kishore k... and 35 more

4:30 PM

You

TRIBALS AND DEVELOPMENT

Earlier, Tribals were themselves seen as hindrance to development.

- Their traditional socio-economic and cultural systems blamed.
- Tribals represented as backward, ignorant, superstitious.
- Hence, the emphasis has been on introducing values attitudes, and institutions that would help them take advantages of fruits of development.
- This strategy, of late has been changed and it is now recognized that development would be more effective if it is in line with traditional values of tribals.
- Development without or at minimal cost to ecology and environment.
- Tribes are now seen as 'alternate' in which a solution lies.

Realization that conservation is not possible without participation of rural and tribal communities.

RAJESH DEY has left the meeting

Chat with everyone

HRDC Pt. Ravishankar Sh...

Sampada Bais

Abhik Ghosh

vinay kumar tiwari

01.12.2020 (1st Session) **Dr. R. Gambhir** - Retd Professor, Department of Anthropology, Savitreebai Phule Pune

University, Pune, MH

Title - PESA, Tribe and Humanitarian Approach to Tribal Development

The screenshot shows a Zoom meeting interface. At the top, it says "Ramdas Gambhir is presenting" and "RAJESH DEY and 30 more". The meeting time is 10:37 AM. The main content is a PowerPoint slide titled "Research Methodology" with the following text:

Research Methodology

- Curiosity to know the elements of the nature, the environment around is basic to human beings.
- Humans as biological beings need information for survival in the given environment
- And therefore, to a great extent we share this tendency with other living beings

The slide also features a decorative graphic of colored dots on the right side. The Zoom interface includes a list of participants on the right: Rachana Deewan, Basha K, DrVlaxmi Dewangan, and Deepika Toppo. A small video window at the bottom right shows the presenter, Ramdas Gambhir.

01.12.2020 (2nd Session) **Prof. Farhad Mollick** - Former Head, Department of Anthropology, MGAH Vishwavidyalaya,

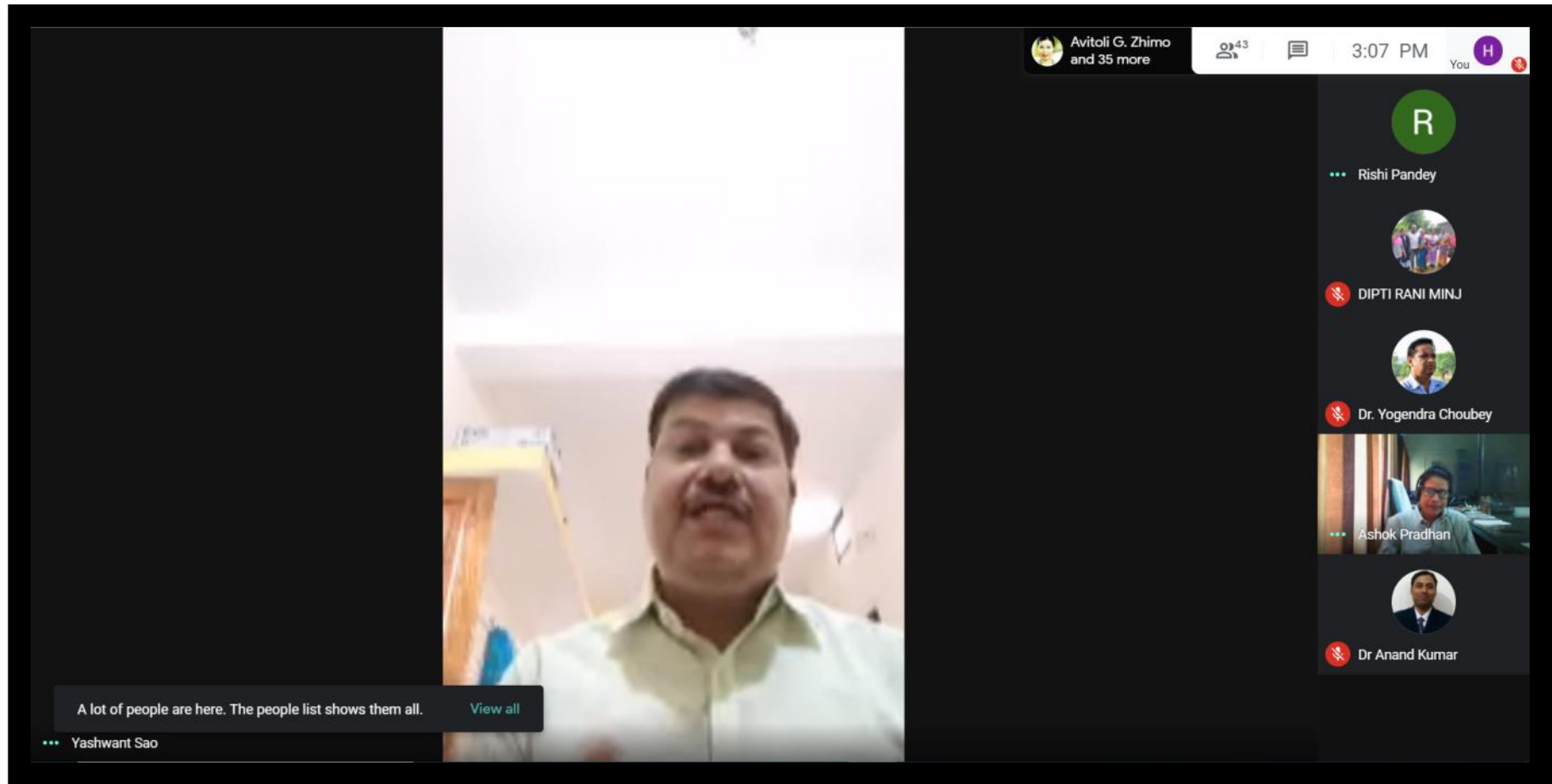
Wardha

Title - Forest Right and Tribal: Issues and Concerns



01.12.2020 (3rd Session) **Prof. Ashok Pradhan** - School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla

Title - Seminar



01.12.2020 (4th Session **Prof. Baseer Hasan** - School of Studies in Psychology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University,

Raipur, CG

Title - Seminar

Dr. Suchismita Sen Chowdhury is presenting

datta thorbole and 32 more

4:02 PM

presentation-SSC-2020 - PowerPoint

Suchismita Sen Chowdhury

File Home Insert Design Transitions Animations Slide Show Review View Help Tell me what you want to do

Clipboard Font Paragraph Drawing Editing

1 Human animal conflict and tribal situation: A study in Alipurduar district, West Bengal

2

3 Studied area

4 Studied population

Click to add notes

Slide 3 of 13 English (India)

Dr. Yogendra Choubey

Basheer Hasan

Dr. Suchismita Sen Chow...

Dr. Suchismita Sen Chow...

M

Moyna Chakaravarty

Studied area:

- West Bengal : 13.38% Forest coverage
- **Alipurduar:**
- **Forest coverage :** 106715 hectares (38.3%)
- **Reserve forests:** Jaldapara and Buxa (BTR)
- **Tribal population:** 25% of the total population

(Ref. Database on environment and forestry statistics of W.B. 2015)

Studied area:

Chilapata Range- It is flanked by **Torsa and Kaljani** river covering an area of **41 km²**.

Beat office: Mendabari, Bania, Chilapata (5 forest villages)

Studied Village: **Andu Bana Basti** under Bania Beat

02.12.2020 (1st Session) **Prof. Abhik Ghosh** - Former Head, Department of Anthropology, Punjab University, Chandigarh

Title - Cultural Change among Tribes

The screenshot displays a Zoom meeting interface. The main video feed shows a man, identified as Abhik Ghosh, speaking. The top right corner of the interface shows the meeting title "Virendra Solanki and 34 more", the time "10:43 AM", and a list of participants. The participants listed are Rajendra Bhandare, Yashwant Sao, Avitoli G. Zhimo, Moyna Chakaravarty, and sainath ghogare. The interface also shows a "You" icon and a "42" icon, likely representing the number of participants.

02.12.2020 (2nd Session) **Dr. Nilkantha Panigrahi** - Head, Department of Anthropology, Guru Ghasidas University,

Bilaspur, CG

Title - Ethnography in India: A Historical Look

12:53 PM

Sign in to edit and save changes to this file.

Administrative interest of the Ethnography:

- The Young **recruits to the Indian Civil Service (ICS)** were instructed in classical studies and Humanities with orientation in Philosophies, languages and customs at East India College in England during 1806.
- The Britishers had administrative and commercial interests in India for studying diversity in customs.
- **Warren Hastings** viewed that to establish a firm and lasting regimes in India Officers need to understand the culture and customs of the people whom they govern. They are to know the languages, laws, and destinies of the natives.
- **Lord William Bentinck** viewed that Europeans know little about the customs, manners of the Hindus which is a need for them.
- Main motives of the administrator anthropologists for doing ethnographic studies were to strengthen the colonial rule in India.
- Similarly, the Missionaries also have contributed much too to ethnological studies in India basically to spread the holy message of the Bible.
- But, few others really contributed to natural history tradition. Elwin rightly said that some of them wrote better anthropology than many trained anthropologists.

40 participants: Dr. Anil Sharma, Rishi Pandey, Dr. Bhoomi Raj Patel, Moyna Chakaravarty, Sampada Bais

02.12.2020 (3rd Session) **Prof. Arun Kumar** - School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla

Title - Seminar


Dr Anand Kumar is presenting

Deepika Toppo and 33 more

41 2:24 PM You

3. संपत्ति की अवधारणा
4. आय एवं व्यय
5. कृषि एवं कृषि मजदूरी

आर्थिक कार्यों में संलग्न एक कंवर परिवार



Pramod Paunikar

Binod Chandra Soren

Dr Anand Kumar

arun kumar sabhlok

Rachana Deewan

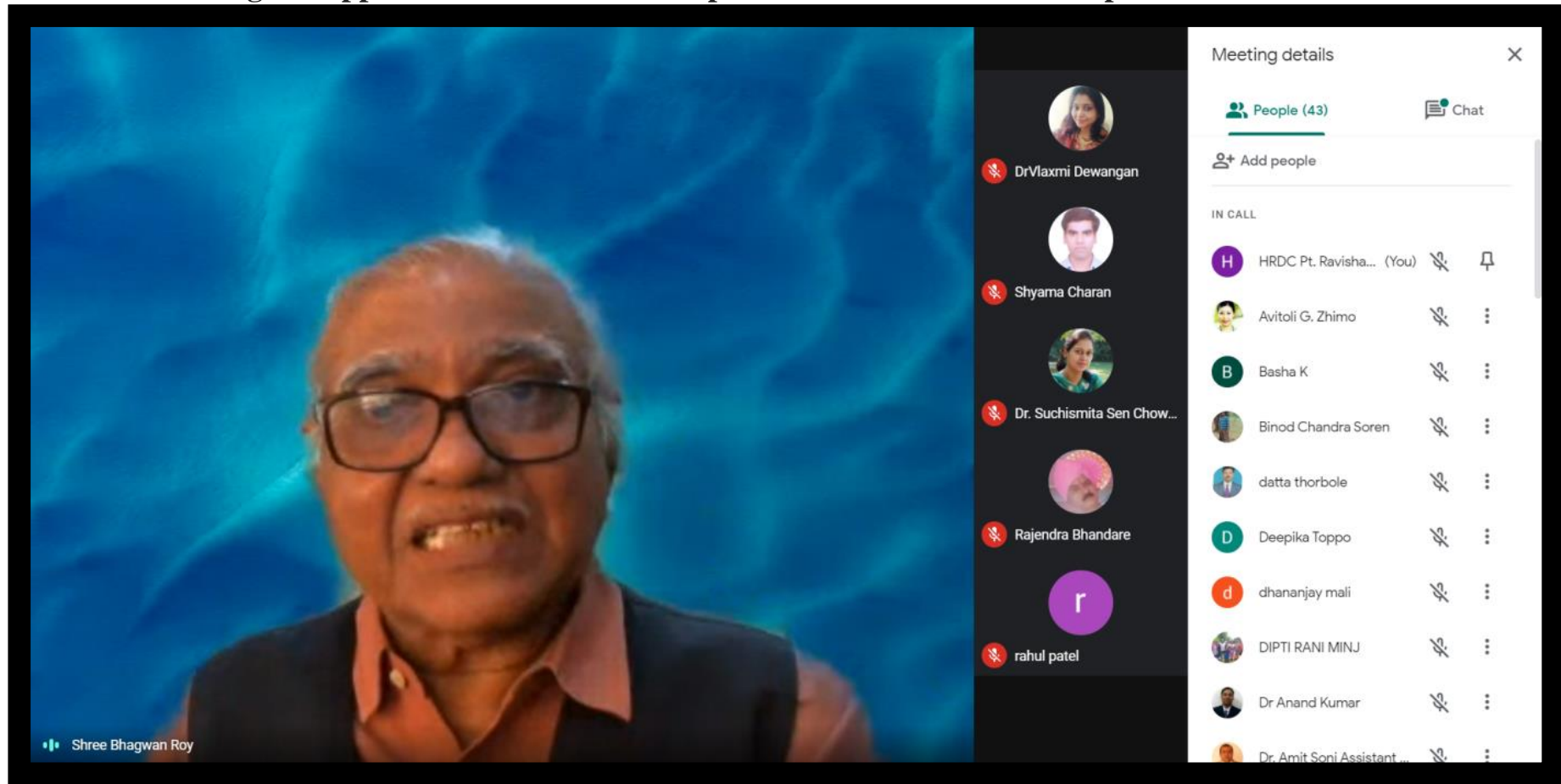
Title - Seminar

The screenshot displays a Zoom meeting interface. On the left, a large video feed shows a man with dark hair and a white shirt, identified as Nitin Tayade. To the right of the video feed is a vertical list of participants, each with a circular profile picture and a name. The participants listed are: Moyna Chakaravarty, Reeta venugopal, Virendra Solanki, dhananjay mali, and Dr. Bhoomi Raj Patel. On the far right, a 'Meeting details' sidebar is open, showing 'People (35)' and a 'Chat' icon. Below this, there is an 'Add people' button and a section titled 'IN CALL' which lists several participants with their names and icons, including HRDC Pt. Ravisha... (You), Avitoli G. Zhimo, Basha K, Binod Chandra Soren, datta thorbole, dhananjay mali, DIPTI RANI MINJ, Dr. Anil Sharma, Dr. Arjun Wagh, and Dr. Bhoomi Raj Patel.

03.12.2020 (1st Session) **Prof. S.B. Roy** - Chairman, Indian Institute of Bio-Social Research and Development

(IBRAD), Prafulla Kanan, Kestopur (JL-17), VIP Road, Kolkata

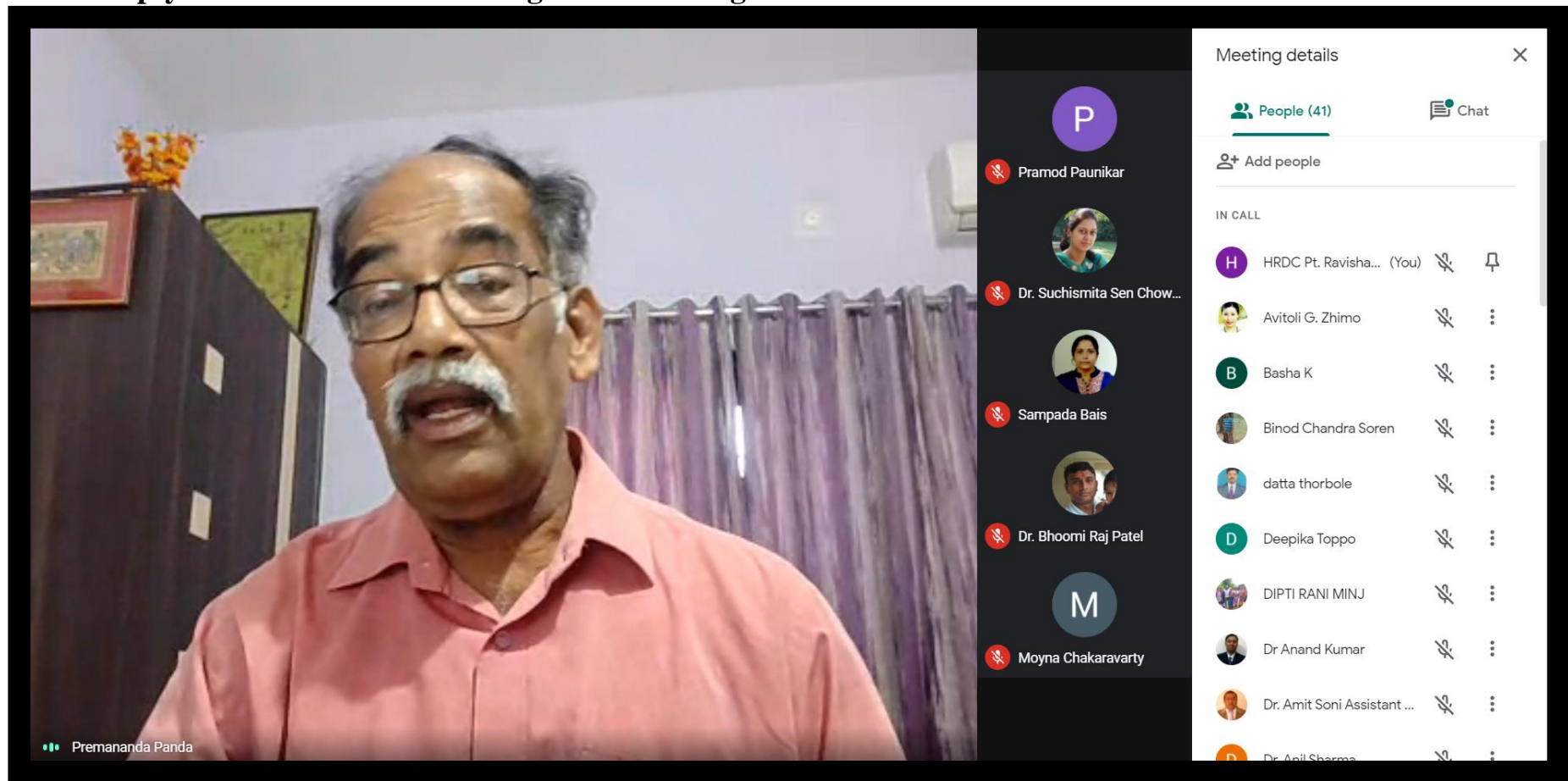
Title - Socio-Ecological Approaches to Tribal Development for Sustainable Development Goals



03.12.2020 (2nd Session) **Prof. Premanand Panda** - Retd. Professor, Department of Anthropology, Sambalpur

University, Sambalpur

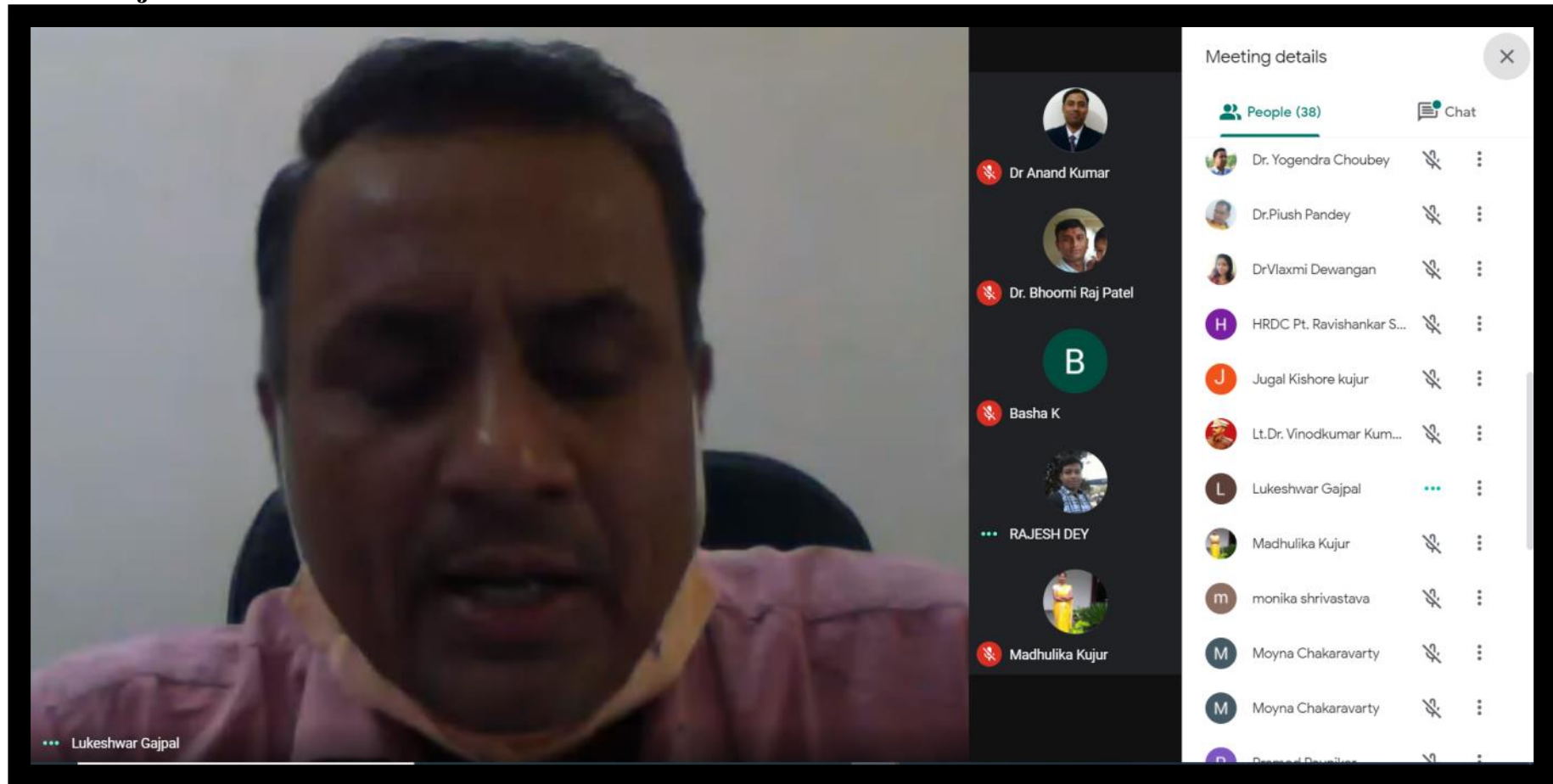
Title - Empty Stomach and Packed Wagon: Positioning Natural Resources for Tribal Livelihood



03.12.2020 (3rd Session) **Prof. L.S. Gajpal** - School of Studies in Sociology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University,

Raipur, CG

Title - Project Presentation/ Panel Discussion



03.12.2020 (4th Session) **Dr. Jitendra Premi** - School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla

University, Raipur, CG

Title - Project Presentation/ Panel Discussion

The screenshot displays a Zoom meeting interface. At the top left, a notification states "Dr. Amit Soni Assistant Professor is presenting". The main content area shows a presentation slide with the following text:

- Swachh Bharat Abhiyan (Clean India Mission) was officially launched by Prime-Minister of India on 02nd October 2014 on the eve of 145th Birthday of father of the nation Sh. Mahatma Gandhi.
- Swachh Bharat Mission – Urban : SBM (U)
- Swachh Bharat Mission – Rural : SBM (R)
- SBM(R) mainly involves the goals of waste management (dry and wet) and use of toilets for ending of open defecation practice in rural areas.
- 705 scheduled tribes – 10,42,81,034 ST people forms 8.6 per cent of the total population of India. (Census 2011)
- According to Census 2011, 1,53,16,789 tribal people reside in the state of Madhya Pradesh, which is highest among all the states of India. A good number of tribal people including Gond, Baiga, Kol, Agaria, Panika, etc. are found in the Anuppur and Dindori districts of Madhya Pradesh.

At the bottom of the slide, it says "Page 2 / 14".

On the right side, there is a list of participants in the meeting:

- Moyna Chakaravarty
- Yashwant Sao
- Deepika Toppo
- Dr. Jitendra Kumar Premi
- Dr. Amit Soni Assistant P...

Below the participant list is a "Meeting details" panel showing 35 people in the meeting. The list includes:

- Moyna Chakaravarty
- Nitin Tayade
- Pramod Paunikar
- Rachana Deewan
- RAJESH DEY
- Rishi Pandey
- Sampada Bais
- Shyama Charan
- vinay kumar tiwari
- Vipin Gupta

04.12.2020 (1st Session) **Prof. Ashok Pradhan** - School of Studies in Anthropology, Pt. Ravishankar Shukla

Title - Tribal tradition and Science

HRDC Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University Raipur is presenting

विकास के सैदान्तिक परिप्रेक्ष्य (Conceptual perspective of Development) :

1. उपनिवेशवाद (Colonisim)

भारत में विकास परियोजना का प्राचीनतम इतिहास है, इसका संबंध ब्रिटेन के औद्योगिक क्रांति के फलस्वरूप बड़े पैमाने पर उत्पादन प्रक्रिया प्रारंभ हुए इससे ब्रिटिश पूंजीपतियों के समक्ष नई चुनौति उत्पन्न हुआ कि उत्पादित वस्तुओं कैसे एवं कहाँ खपाया जाए इसके लिए बृहद स्तर पर बाजार की आवश्यकता थी जो उपनिवेशवाद की बुनियाद को रखा और 18 वीं शताब्दी के बाद यूरोप शक्तियों ने पूरे विश्व में अपने उपनिवेश स्थापित कर लिए। पूंजीवाद पूरी दुनिया पर छा गया। 19 वीं शताब्दी तक आते-आते एशिया अफ्रीका, अक्षिण अमेरिका एवं भारत भी यूरोपीय शक्तियों के औपनिवेशिक क्षेत्र बन गए।

2. राष्ट्रीय बूर्जुआ वर्ग का उदय :

भारत में गुलामी के अन्तिम समय आते तक स्वदेशी बूर्जुआ वर्ग का उदय हो चुका था **रामविलास भर्मा** ने स्पष्ट कहा है कि -1947 में सत्ता का हस्तान्तरण के बाद भी भारत के बौद्धिक बड़े वर्ग जीम रही और भारत नव-उपनिवेशवादी घोषण की सीपना करती रही, अन्तर इतना था कि सत्ता स्वदेशी हथों में आ गई थी परन्तु नीति विदेशी था आज पर्यन्त जारी है। **सुगिक सरकार (1983)** इन्हें सम्मान्त या बूर्जुआ वर्ग कहते हैं उपनिवेशी शासन समाप्ति के बाद सत्ता एवं उस पर नियंत्रण इन्हीं के हाथों में आने की बात कहते हैं। **डी.डी. कोसाम्बी (1975)** ने अपने अध्ययन में कहा है कि बूर्जुआ या सम्राट वर्ग कहा जाता है जो वास्तव में कालोनियल रकार की नीति को देश में जीवित रखने का कार्य किया है।

Meeting details

People (40) Chat

Yashwant Sao

DrVaxmi Dewangan

Dr. Anil Sharma

Virendra Solanki

HRDC Pt. Ravishankar Sh...

Madhulika Kujur

monika shrivastava

Moyna Chakaravarty

Pramod Paunikar

Rachana Deewan

rahul patel

Rajendra Bhandare

RAJESH DEY

Rishi Pandey

sainath ghogare

Sampada Bais

University, Raipur, CG

Title - Impact of Science on Tribal Life

The screenshot displays a Zoom meeting interface. On the left, a video feed shows a man with glasses and a headset, identified as Ashok Pradhan. The right side of the interface features a list of participants and a 'Meeting details' panel. The participant list includes:

- DrVaxmi Dewangan
- Dr Anand Kumar
- Basha K
- Moyna Chakaravarty

The 'Meeting details' panel shows a list of 40 people, including:

- monika shrivastava
- Moyna Chakaravarty
- Nitin Tayade
- Pramod Paunikar
- Rachana Deewan
- rahul patel
- RAJESH DEY
- Rishi Pandey
- sainath ghogare
- Sampada Bais

04.12.2020 (3rd Session **Prof. Abha Pal** - S.o.S. in History R.S.U., Raipur, C.G.

Title - Project Presentation/ Panel Discussion

The screenshot displays a Zoom meeting interface. At the top left, it indicates "Dr Anand Kumar is presenting". The top right corner shows the meeting duration as "3:21 PM" and the number of participants as "44". A video player is the central focus, showing a group of people in traditional white and red attire performing a dance in an outdoor setting. The video title is "Ghotul Dance or Mandri Dance by Muria Tribe of Bastar". The video player controls at the bottom show a progress bar at "0:08 / 3:00". To the right of the video player is a vertical list of participants: Prof. Abha.R. Pal, Rishi Pandey, Dr Anand Kumar, and Dr. Anil Sharma. At the bottom of the screen, there is a taskbar with several open files, including "WhatsApp Image...jpeg" and "Final Proposal.ppt".

05.12.2020 (1st Session) **Prof. Sarit Choudhary** - Former Director of IGRMS, Department of Anthropology, Rajeev

Gandhi University, Bhopal, MP

Title - What Museums can do for the promotion of Tribal Heritage



05.12.2020 (2nd Session) **Prof. Sarit Choudhary** - Former Director of IGRMS, Department of Anthropology, Rajeev

Gandhi University, Bhopal, MP

Title - Tribal Studies in Arunachal Pradesh

The screenshot displays a Zoom meeting interface. On the left, a video feed shows Sarit Kumar Chaudhuri, with a 'REC' indicator in the top left corner. The bottom left of the video feed shows a microphone icon and the name 'SARIT KUMAR CHAUDHURI'. To the right of the video feed is a vertical list of participants, each with a profile picture and name: Yashwant Sao, Moyna Chakaravarty, Sarita Devi, and Avitoli G. Zhimo. Further right is a 'Meeting details' panel with a close button (X) in the top right corner. It shows '(35)' participants and a list of names: Dr. Anil Sharma, Dr. Arjun Wagh, Dr. Bhoomi Raj Patel, Dr. Deomait Minj, Dr. Suchismita Sen Cho..., Dr. Yogendra Choubey, dr.manglanand Jha, DrVlaxmi Dewangan, Jugal Kishore kujur, and Madhulika Kujur. Each name in the list is accompanied by a mute icon and a three-dot menu icon.